1933-1918

/

2006/10/3

2006/8/7

Abstract

The relationship between Britain and Iraqi minorities like Assyrians formed a great significance in British policy especially during the period of British mandate in Iraq. Those minorities considered as a paper of pressure practiced by Britain on the consequent Iraqi governments in order to submit them to its planned policy in Iraq. We made clear through this study ,which is divided into an introduction and three sections , the British policy toward the Assyrians issue during the period(1918-1933). In the introduction ,we dealt with the Assyrians in their economic and social conditions. While the first section dealt with the stand of British administration toward the Assyrian during the period (1918-1919). The second section dealt with the policy of British mandate toward the Assyrians issue during the period (1920-1932). While the third section studied the stand of British embassy toward the Assyrian movement in (1933).

. 1933-1918

1919-1918 1932-1920 .1933

				(1)		:
						.(2)
		(3)				
250.000			_			(4)
	. (5)	90.00	0-80.000			_
	.(6)					
.(7)						
					()
311/ 1185 311/ 11	78-1174				. :	(1)
(1977)		1936-191	8			()
(1989) F.O 371/16922, 16 Sykes, "A summary Central Asian Society John Josph, the Nestorian (2)A.H. Hourani, Minorit	of the histor y, Vol., XXI, and their Mu	y of the A No. 24, Jar slim Neigh	ssyrians 1918 nuary 1934, Pi bors, (New Je	8-1937", Jo P. 255-269. ersey 1961).	urnal of	
.344 (1)	978)		:		. (3)
13	(1936	.108	1 3 (1967) 1 19	43-1919	(4)
(1977)	_	-	(1707	, 1 1)	73 1717	(5)
\-~·· /						.101
			.340			(6)
			.3	41-340		(7)

(1) (500) (2)(
() (3) — — —
(4) (6) .

(⁾) .47 (2) .60-40 (3) .347 41-40 (4) 15 254 1923 . 33**،**47 .47 (5) 347 (6) .108-107

1919-1918 1915 (1) 1918 .(2)) .(3) (4) .(5) (6) (¹) 79 () 1 .255-254 (1988) 3 (²) .87 115 (³) .91-90 (⁴) 80000 Grtude Bell, the letters of Grtude Bell, Vol. 1,(London 1927), P.464.) 1958-1900 (⁵) 210 (1967 .95 (⁶) .110 1941 68) 1 11000 .994 (1977

60

1919 .(1) (2) .(3) 1919 .(4) 1920 .(5) (¹) 1922-1908 (1975 .482-481 (2) A.Wilson, Mesopotamia 1917-1920, Aclash of loyalities, (Oxford 1933), P.39. (3) Ibid, PP39-40. (⁴) .358-357 (⁵) .110-109

1932-1920

1920 10

. ...

. (1)

· .(2)

•

20 1923 24 - 1922

.(3)

1924

19

. (4)

.16 359 (¹)

.119 115 : .

.359 (2)

.126-125 (3)

.42 62 (1954) (4)

.⁽¹⁾
1926
.⁽²⁾

.⁽³⁾ 1927 8

.(4) 3000

(2475) (4175) 1927

*

1921 : : 1923 .129 118 (1991)

.131

(2) CO, "British Annual report 1926",(London 1927), P. 271.

201 3 (3)

CO, "British Annual report 1927", (London 1928), P.28.

1931 9 2245 (4)

Freya Stark, Ridinig to the Tigris, (London 1959), P. 64.

							(1)
				19	928	1927	
		(2)					
	50	. (2)					
	50						
						.(3)	
				_		_	
				500			
			(4)			
		1020	. (4)			
	1930	1929 30	14	1932			
	1730	30		1732			
•			п	11 11 11			
		":					. (5)
.(6)"	193	30					
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •							
	1936						(1)
	1930			.12	29	(1987)	()
				.113			(²)
				.1929		25 10	(²) (³) (⁴) (⁵)
				.369	200		(¯) √5\
				.3	300		()

(6)Colonel F. Cunliff-Owne, "Note on the Iraq Treaty of Alliance 1930", Journal of the Royal..., Vol., XVII, No. 17, January 1930, P.396.

. (1)	1930						
					.(2)		
()			1931			(3)	
		Cup		1931			
		п		F	Hell		
					. (4)	
				. ⁽⁵⁾ 19	931	5	
(1)Joseph, op.cit, P.192. (2) Peter. J. Beck, "Atermosul dispute 1918-1926 P.262.	dious and perilo 5", Middle Easte	ous controve ern studies, V	rsy, British a 7ol. 17, No. 2,	nd the sett April 198	tle men	t of lon,	
1.202.	.133						(3)
							(4)
·				1931	15		(⁵)
•					.136	3	

15 .(1) 16 .1932 16 .(2) 1933 1932 24 .(3) 1933 31 Thomson .(4) 1933 1930 (1975 (¹)) 150 C.O 730/177-96602, tel from high commisionar to foreign ministry, 7-7-1932. (2) Ibid. (³) .1933 3 2234

.131

(⁴)

. (1)

.

.(2)

. (3)

(1933 19 - 1933 20) .⁽⁴⁾

. (5) .

.320 (1)

.320 273 3 (2)

.243 (1969) (3)

.327 (⁴) (⁵)

44 1933/6/23 311/1185 . .

.144

.⁽¹⁾
1933 18

.(2)

. (1350) . (1933 22

(4)

.329 (¹) .329 (²)

.(5)

.163 (1989) 1 1 1975-1915

.218 3 (⁴) .231 2 (⁵)

1933 5 .1933 4 1933 16-5 (2) (1) $.^{(3)}1933$ 16 .(4) .(5) .(6) 1933 20 .(7) .(8) (¹) .290 (1999 40 (²) 1939-1932 290) .115-114 (1972 $(^3)$) 1933-1921 (1991 .251 (5) Air, O, 23, 656-4583, X/M, Local political, August 1933, P40A, 41, 41A. (⁵) .288 3 (7) F.O 371/20015/5971, 31-12-1936. (1) Air, O, 23, 656-4583, X/M, Local political, 1933, P.40A, 41, 41A. (8)) 1958-1914 .55 (2000

•

<u>(</u>1)

.(2)

1933 20 .⁽³⁾ 2000 1933 10 21 1933 18 .⁽⁴⁾ 1000

" _ _

. (5) .

· (6)

_ _

.131-130 (1989) (1)

.86 (1980) (²)

.173 (3)

(6) Air, O, 23, 656-4583, X/M, Local political, August 1933, P40A, 41, 41A .161 (⁵)

.96 (1990) (⁶)

. (1) .. (2)n

(3)

.1930

1933

1919-1918 1932-1920

1924 1920

1933

.

: -

311/1185 311/1178-1174

.156 (¹) .377 (²)

245 1933 6 1933 ...(³)

(1070) 1044 1024

(1979) 1941-1921 .115

```
. ( FO)
                                                                    - 1
F.O 371/16922, 16925, 16880, 16889/1933-1934, 19494/1936, 20792/193
 F.O 371/20012/5971,31-12-1936
                                                                    -2
    Co 730/177-96602,tel from high commissioner to foreign
                                                                    -3
    Air,o,23,656-4583,x/M, local political, August 1933,P40 A,41,41A
                        .1933
                                 22.6
                                                                    -1
    CO"British Annual report 1926",(London 1927)
    CO"British Annual report 1927",(London 1928)
                                                                  :
                   ) 1958-1900
         (1967
                                                                    -1
              )
                                                                    -2
                                                                (1969
               (1917
                          ) 1 1943-1919
                                                                    -3
          1922-1908
                                                                    -1
                           (1975
                                          )
                      1939-1932
                                                                    -2
                                     (1972
                                                    )
                                                                    -1
                                               .(1991
                                                         ) 1933-1921
```

```
1958-1914
                                                           -2
                                       (2002
                                                 )
                  (1954
                                                           -3
            (1988
                     ) 3
                                                           -4
                                                           -4
                                       (1977
                                                ) 3
                    (1980
                              )
       . (1991
                 )
                                                           -6
  (1977
             ) 1936-1918
                                                           -7
 -1921
                                                           -8
                                             (1979
                                                       ) 1941
                  (1977
                          ) 1
                                                           -9
                      (1926
                                ) 1
                                                          -10
                                                          -11
                                      (1987
                                                ) 1936
  (1991
                                                          -12
    (1975
             )
                                                          -13
                                                           -1
                                           .(1989
                                                           -2
                             (1989
                                        ) 1 1975-1915
            (1989
                                                           -3
            ) 2-1
                                                           -4
(1978
              )
                                                           -5
                   (1999
                             ) 2
                                                           -6
```

1-Bell, Grtude, The letters of Grtude Bell, Vol.1, (London 1927)

²⁻Hourani, A.H. Minorities of the Arab World, (London 1947)

³⁻Josph, John: The Nestorians and their muslim neighbours, (New Jersy 1961).

4-Stark,F	erya:Riding	to the Tigris	,(Lov\n	don 195	59)		
							: -
.1941		68		II	":		-1
	254.15		II		":		-2
							.1923
							-
settle me	•	ious and per ul dispute19 London.			•		
2-Cunliff	-Owne,Colo	nel.F:"Note			-		
		of the	-	yal	centra	al	Asian
3-Sykes,	Pery:A sum	.17.January 1 mary of the Royal,Vol	histor	-		syrians	1918-
							:
		. 1931 • 1933	}	192	29	1923	